



# New Hardware for Soft Materials

Julien Gonthier et al.

gonthier@ill.eu - http://www.ill.eu/sane

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Liquid/liquid cell for neutrons & X-rays

New head for stopped-flow chambers

Soft Materials

5 kbar cells for NSE & SANS

5 kbar flat neutron windows cell

Humidity chamber - thanks Dirk ;-)

## Liquid/liquid cell for neutrons

### Investigate liquid/liquid interfaces with horizontal reflectometers

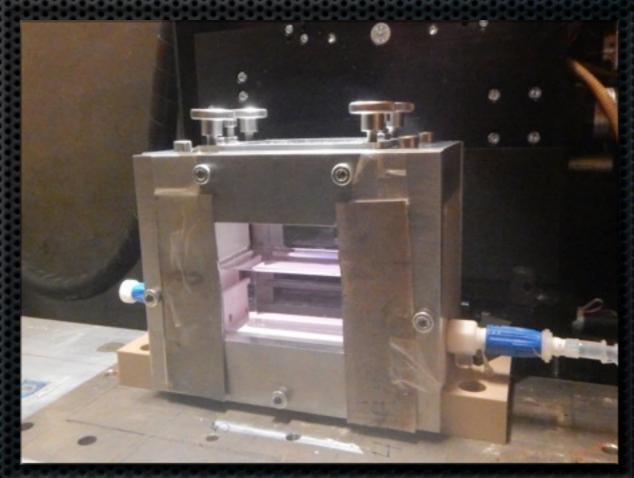
- 40 mm optimized neutron path
- Incident beam coming from below or above the interface through quartz
- Flattened meniscus
- Reduced sample volume
- Syringe ports for filling the cell
- Permanent visual access



## Liquid/liquid cell for neutrons

### Investigate liquid/liquid interfaces with horizontal reflectometers

- 40 mm optimized neutron path
- Incident beam coming from below or above the interface through quartz
- Flattened meniscus
- Reduced sample volume
- Syringe ports for filling the cell
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Figaro @ ILL

## Liquid/liquid cell for X-rays

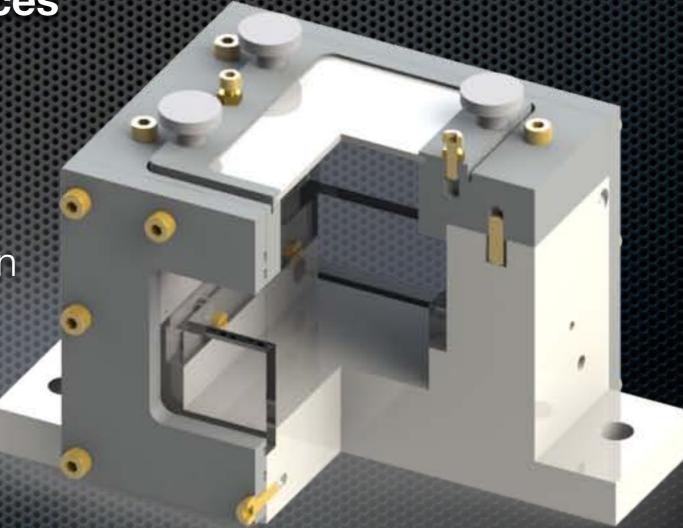
Investigate liquid/liquid interfaces

with horizontal reflectometers

■ 70 mm optimized X-ray path

 Incident beam coming only from above the interface through kapton

- Flattened meniscus
- Reduced sample volume
- Syringe ports for filling the cell
- Permanent visual access



## Liquid/liquid cell for X-rays

### Investigate liquid/liquid interfaces with horizontal reflectometers

- 70 mm optimized X-ray path
- Incident beam coming only from above the interface through kapton
- Flattened meniscus
- Reduced sample volume
- Syringe ports for filling the cell
- Permanent visual access

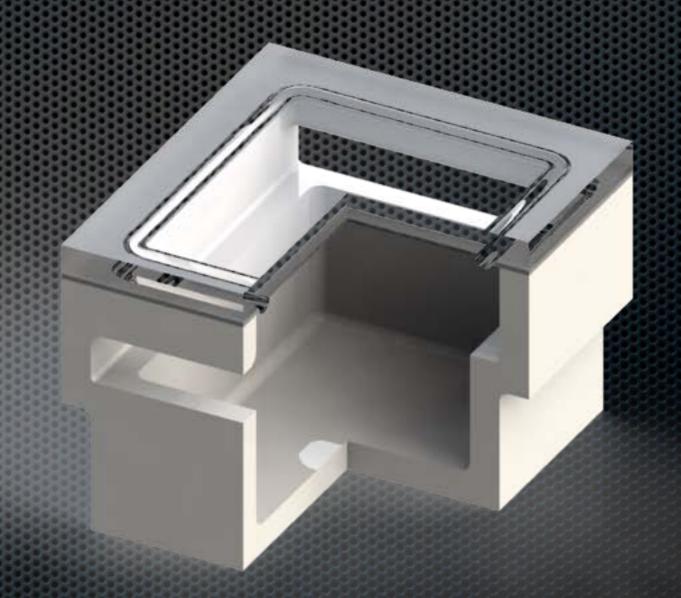


ID10 @ ESRF

### Liquid/liquid cells...

Forget machinists!

Work with glass makers!

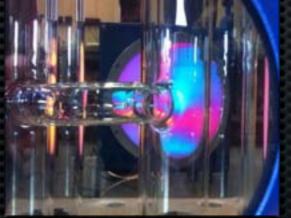


## Master glass maker @ ILL



Christian Lazzarotto - lazzarotto@ill.fr





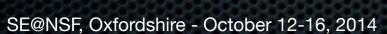
Available services: glass making, glass blowing, reparation & training.

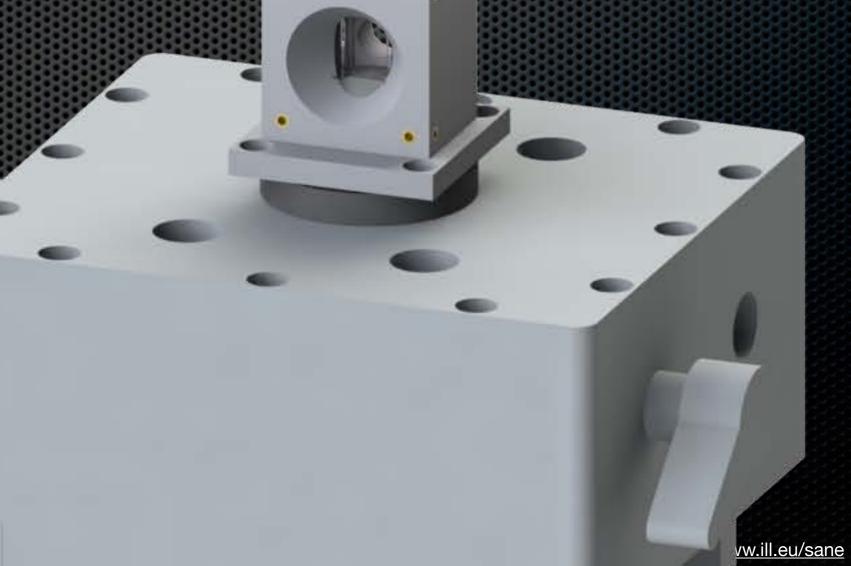
More than 50 different types of glass: quartz, Pyrex®, Ge180®, crystal, ordinary glass, leaded glass, electronic glass, glass-metal welding, glassware, custom parts,

Cold working glass: Cutting, machining, drilling, honing & polishing.

#### Needs

- Reduced wastes
- Improved sample mixing
- Selectable neutron path
- Improved T stability





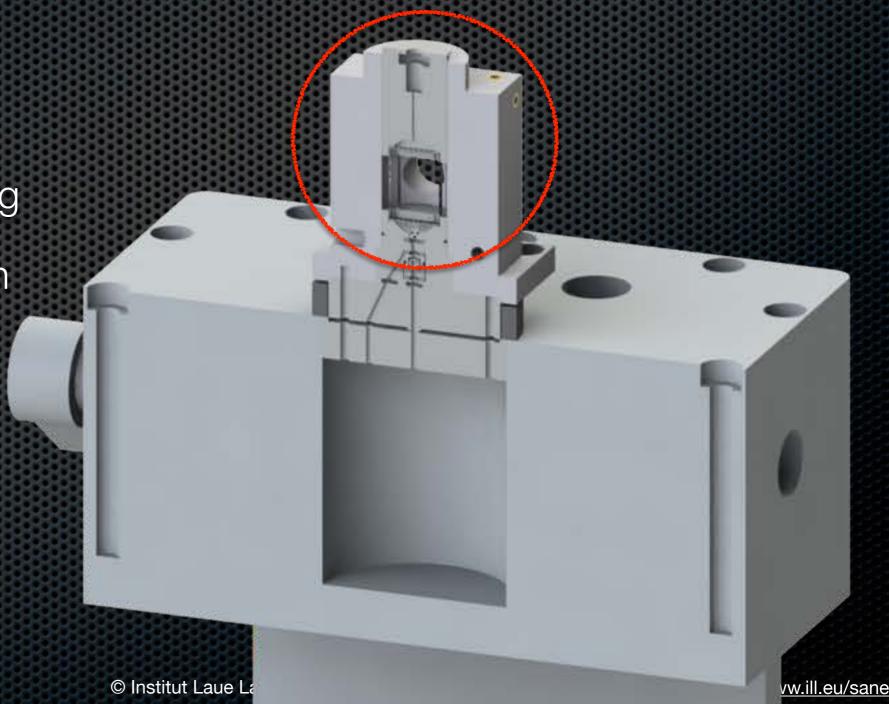
#### Needs

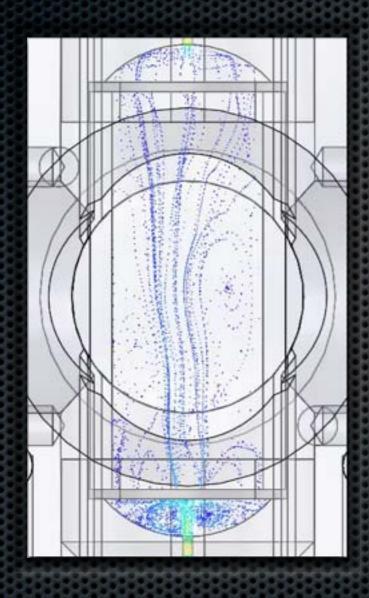
Reduced wastes

Improved sample mixing

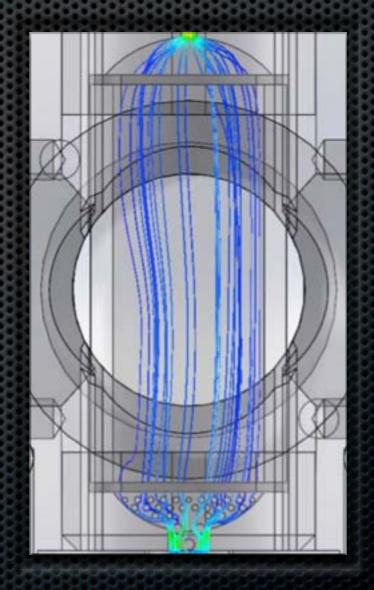
Selectable neutron path

Improved T stability





Old design



With damping grid

Old design

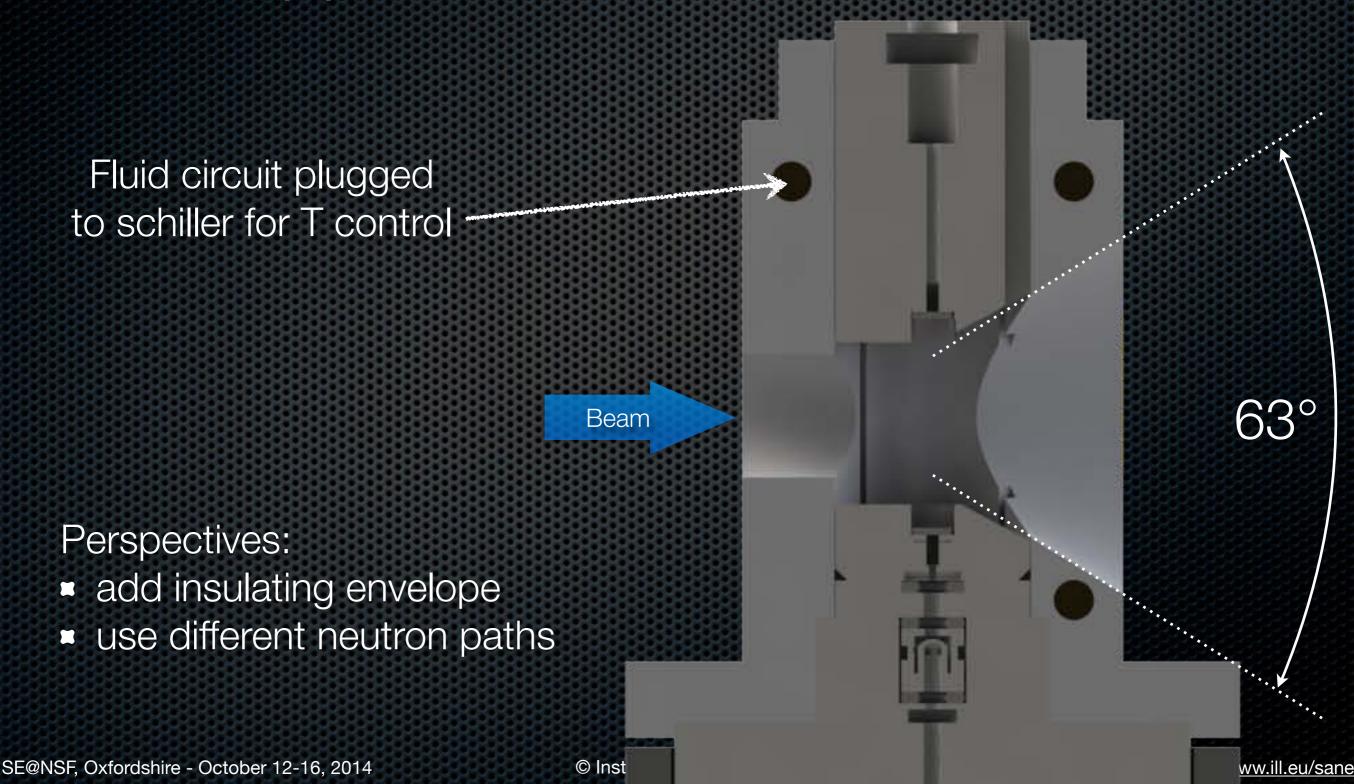




We love working with Andy, Colin, Oleg *et al.* (ISIS)

Thanks for their great help!

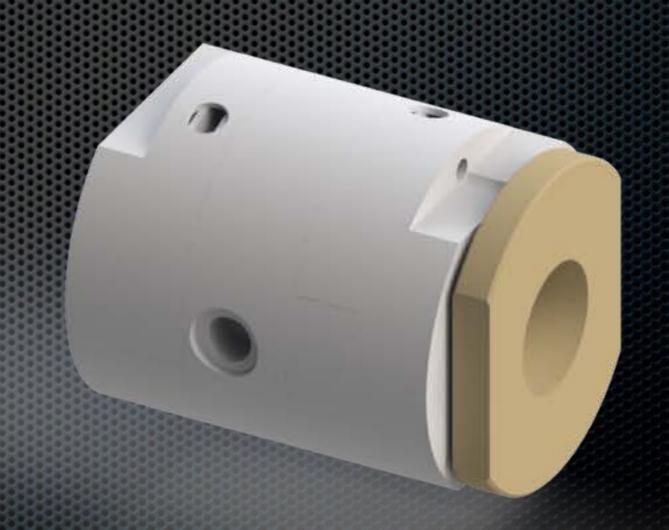
New design



#### 5 kbar cells for NSE & SANS

#### Needs

- Non-magnetic for Spin Echo
- Bio-compatible
- 45° access to scattered beam
- No diffuse scattering
- Easy to manipulate and clean
- **■** T controlled (0 100 °C)



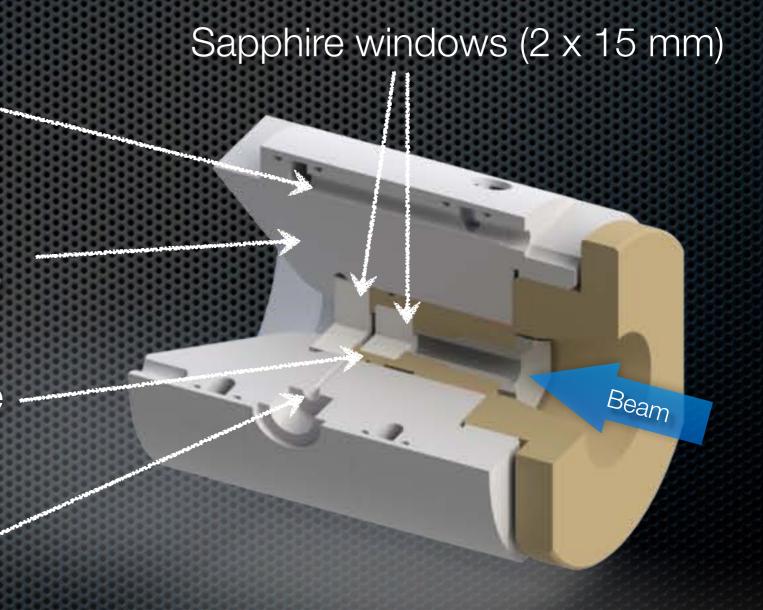
### 5 kbar cells for NSE & SANS

Fluid circuit plugged to schiller for T control

CuBe for Spin Echo
Custom 465 SS for SANS

Adjustable sample volume

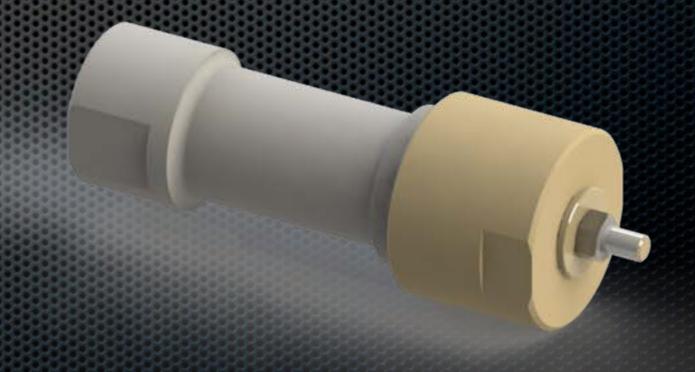
Sample circulation under pressure



#### 5+ kbar flat neutron windows cell

#### Needs

- Investigate biological samples on back-scattering spectrometer
- Pressure controlled up to 5-7 kbar
- Flat windows to simplify data analysis
- Easy to manipulate and clean



### 5+ kbar flat neutron windows cell

10 x 50 mm<sup>2</sup> max beam section Access to sample volume Removable aluminium insert 1-2-3 mm thick sample TiZr body





#### Very special thanks to...

S. Baudoin, B. Demé, G. Fragneto, F. Ivens, C. Lazzarotto, E. Lelièvre-Berna, P. Lindner, C. Payre, A. Perkins, J. Peters, R. Schweins, E. Scoppola, E. Watkins ILL — Grenoble, France

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### Thank you for your attention